



## CONTENTS

EARLY HISTORY AND PROGRESS OF WOMEN ECOLOGISTS: Emphasis upon Research Contributions, <i>Jean H. Langeheine</i>	1
FOREST CANOPIES: Methods, Hypotheses, and Future Directions, <i>Margaret D. Lowman, Philip K. Wittman</i>	55
EXTINCTION BY HYBRIDIZATION AND INTROGRESSION, <i>Judith M. Rhymer, Daniel Simberloff</i>	83
EVOLUTIONARY SIGNIFICANCE OF RESOURCE POLYMORPHISMS IN FISH, AMPHIBIANS, AND BIRDS, <i>Thomas B. Smith, Skúli Skúlason</i>	111
MANAGEMENT OF THE SPOTTED OWL: A Case History in Conservation Biology, <i>Barry R. Noon, Kevin S. McKelvey</i>	135
HISTORICAL BIOGEOGRAPHY OF WEST INDIAN VERTEBRATES, <i>S. Blair Hedges</i>	163
TROUBLE ON OILED WATERS: Lessons from the Exxon Valdez Oil Spill, <i>R. T. Paine, Jennifer L. Ruesink, Adrian Sun, Elaine L. Soulanille, Marjorie J. Wonham, Christopher D. G. Harley, Daniel R. Brumbaugh, David L. Secord</i>	197
EVOLUTIONARY SIGNIFICANCE OF LOCAL GENETIC DIFFERENTIATION IN PLANTS, <i>Yan B. Linhart, Michael C. Grant</i>	237
RATES OF MOLECULAR EVOLUTION: Phylogenetic Issues and Applications, <i>David P. Mindell, Christine E. Thacker</i>	279
HERBIVORY AND PLANT DEFENSES IN TROPICAL FORESTS, <i>P. D. Coley, J. A. Barone</i>	305
MECHANISMS CREATING COMMUNITY STRUCTURE ACROSS A FRESHWATER HABITAT GRADIENT, <i>Gary A. Wellborn, David K. Skelly, Earl E. Werner</i>	337
NATURAL FREEZING SURVIVAL IN ANIMALS, <i>Kenneth B. Storey, Janet M. Storey</i>	365
DEMOGRAPHIC AND GENETIC MODELS IN CONSERVATION BIOLOGY, <i>E. R. Alvarez-Buylla, R. García-Barrios, C. Lara-Moreno, M. Martínez-Ramos</i>	387
GENE TREES, SPECIES TREES, AND SYSTEMATICS: A Cladistic Perspective, <i>A. V. Z. Brower, R. DeSalle, A. Vogler</i>	423

INCIDENCE AND CONSEQUENCES OF INHERITED ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS, <i>MaryCarol Rossiter</i>	451
RECRUITMENT AND THE LOCAL DYNAMICS OF OPEN MARINE POPULATIONS, <i>M. J. Caley, M. H. Carr, M. A. Hixon, T. P. Hughes, G. P. Jones, B. A. Menge</i>	477
WHEN DOES MORPHOLOGY MATTER?, <i>M. A. R. Koehl</i>	501
ADAPTIVE EVOLUTION OF PHOTORECEPTORS AND VISUAL PIGMENTS IN VERTEBRATES, <i>Shozo Yokoyama, Ruth Yokoyama</i>	543
MICROBIAL BIODIVERSITY: Domains and Kingdoms, <i>David M. Williams, T. Martin Embley</i>	569
THE GEOGRAPHIC RANGE: Size, Shape, Boundaries, and Internal Structure, <i>James H. Brown, George C. Stevens, Dawn M. Kaufman</i>	597
INDEXES	
Subject Index	625
Cumulative Index of Contributing Authors, Volumes 23-27	642
Cumulative Index of Chapter Titles, Volumes 23-27	644

# SUBJECT INDEX

## A

- Abies lasiocarpa*  
genetic differentiation in, 248
- Acacia decurrens*  
inbreeding depression in, 406
- Acacia mangium*  
inbreeding depression in, 407
- Acacia mearnsii*  
inbreeding depression in, 406
- Academy of Natural Sciences,  
13-14
- Acalypha diversifolia*  
 $N_b$  values for, 405
- Achillea lanulosa*, 240
- Achillea millefolium*  
directional selection in, 248
- Acid rain  
epiphytes as indicators of, 69
- Adaptation  
on freshwater habitat gradient,  
353-54
- Adiantum*  
polyploidy in, 263
- Aegilops peregrina*  
metal tolerance in, 244
- African finch  
disruptive selection in, 121  
resource polymorphisms in,  
118
- Agrostis stolonifera*  
metal tolerance in, 244
- Agrostis tenuis*  
metal tolerance in, 244
- Ahlquist, J. E., 281
- Aide, T. M., 319, 323
- Air pollution  
epiphytes as indicators of, 69
- Alaska Department of  
Environmental Conservation,  
204
- Alcelaphus buselaphus*  
hybrid sterility and, 94
- Alepidomus*, 175
- Algae  
herbicide resistance in, 247  
metal tolerance in, 245
- Alkaloids  
herbivory and, 319-20  
paternal contributions to  
offspring, 457
- Allelopathic interference, 15
- Allozymes  
hybridization and introgression  
and, 85
- Alopecurus myosuroides*  
herbicide resistance in, 247
- Altamira Formation, 167
- Alvarez-Buylla, E. R., 387-415
- Amaranthus retroflexus*  
herbicide resistance in, 247
- Amber  
paleoecology of, 16
- Amber fossils  
West Indian, 167-68
- Ambystoma talpoideum*  
phenotypic plasticity in, 123  
resource polymorphisms in, 118
- Ambystoma tigrum*  
resource polymorphisms in, 118
- Ameiva, 179
- American Arachnological Society,  
37
- American Association of  
University Women, 15
- American Fisheries Society, 10
- American lake trout  
introgressive hybridization and,  
89
- American Ornithologists' Union,  
31, 91
- American Quaternary Association,  
18, 19
- American Society of Naturalists,  
13
- Amides  
plants resistant to, 247
- Amista gambusia  
introgressive hybridization and,  
97
- Amoco Cadiz, 202
- Amphibians  
egg size in  
variability in, 36  
freeze tolerance in, 368, 372  
genetic mixing among, 88  
introgressive hybridization and,  
441  
resource polymorphisms in,  
117-18  
West Indian, 175-77
- Anacardium  
pathogen damage on, 314
- Anas fulvigula fulvigula*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
86
- Anas platyrhynchos*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
86
- Anas platyrhynchos diazi*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
91
- Anas rubripes*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
91
- Anas superciliosa rogersi*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
86
- Anas superciliosa superciliosa*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
86
- Anax junius*  
larvae of  
foraging behavior of, 349
- Ancestral polymorphism, 435-36
- Anderson, S., 601
- Anguid lizards  
West Indian, 177-78
- Animal Behavior Society, 37
- Animal ecology, 21-22
- Animal freeze tolerance, 365-83  
adaptations supporting, 371-74  
cell-volume regulation and,  
378-80  
dehydration tolerance and,  
380-83  
ice control and, 374-78
- Anoline lizards  
ultraviolet vision of, 556
- West Indian, 178-79
- Anolis*, 177
- Anolis carolinensis*  
photoreceptors in, 550
- Anthocyanins  
herbivory and, 320
- Anthoxanthum odoratum*  
metal tolerance in, 244
- Antonovics, J., 34
- Ants  
defensive role on plants, 324
- Anurans  
West Indian, 175-77
- Apache trout  
hybrid sterility and, 95  
introgressive hybridization and,  
88
- Aphids  
hormones passed to offspring  
parental photoperiod and,  
458
- Appendages  
hair-bearing  
performance and, 505-9
- Aquatic ecology, 13-14, 31-34
- Aquifex*, 588

- Arabidopsis thaliana*, 411  
 Arboreality  
   constraints on, 313  
*Arceuthobium*  
   host resistance in  
     genetic variation in, 251  
 Archaea, 583-88  
   monophyly of, 574-76  
 Archaeobacteria, 571  
 Arctic beetle  
   supercooling in, 367  
 Arctic charr  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     89  
   resource polymorphisms in,  
     112-13  
*Argyrodendron actinophyllum*  
   herbivores on, 312  
*Aristostomias tilamanni*  
   visual pigments of, 546  
*Armeria maritima*  
   breeding systems of, 262  
   metal tolerance in, 244  
 Arnold, S. J., 84, 252, 526, 527  
*Arrhenatherum elatius*  
   metal tolerance in, 244  
 Arthropods  
   biodiversity in old growth  
     conifers, 65  
   in forest canopies, 69  
   freeze-avoidance strategies of,  
     367  
 Association for Tropical Biology,  
   17  
*Astatoreochromis alluaudi*  
   resource polymorphisms in,  
     117  
*Astragalus phoenix*  
   restriction to calcareous  
     alkaline soils, 245  
*Astrocaryum mexicanum*, 390  
   density dependence and, 396  
   genetic variation in, 408  
   heterosis in, 407  
   metapopulation dynamics and,  
     394  
    $N_b$  values for, 405  
*Asytanax fasciatus*  
   opsins of, 553-55  
*Ateles fusciceps*, 185  
*Atractosteus tristoechus*, 174  
*Atriplex serena*  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     98  
*Atriplex tularensis*  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     98  
 Audubon Society, 4  
 Australian black duck  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     86  
*Avena barbata*  
   genetic differentiation in,  
     248-49  
 Avian ecology, 30-31  
 Avise, J. C., 437  
 Aylor, D. E., 317
- ## B
- Bachia heteropus*, 178  
 Bacteria  
   higher order diversity in,  
     588-90  
   monophyly of, 576-77  
 Bahamas Bank, 167  
 Bahamas Platform, 165  
 Bakersfield saltbush  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     98  
*Balaenoptera musculus*  
   range of, 602  
 Bald eagles  
   Exxon Valdez oil spill and,  
     218-19  
 Baltimore oriole  
   regional habitat modification  
     and, 91  
 Barbour, M. G., 13  
 Barclay, H. G., 9  
 Barghoom, E. S., 16  
 Barlow, D. P., 456  
 Barnacle  
   distribution of  
     factors limiting, 601  
 Barns, S. M., 586, 587  
 Barone, J. A., 305-28  
 Barred owl  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     87  
   regional habitat modification  
     and, 91  
 Barrett, S. C. H., 242  
 Barro Colorado Island  
   insect herbivory on, 310  
 Basilisk lizards  
   kinematic diversity in, 512  
 Baskin, C., 16, 26  
 Baskin, J., 26  
 Bass  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     88  
 Basset, Y., 312  
 Bats  
   West Indian, 182-85  
 Beatley, M. C., 21  
 Bees  
   ultraviolet vision of, 555  
 Beetles  
   feeding specialization of, 312  
   in forest canopies, 70  
*Bellis perennis*  
   directional selection in, 247  
 Bennett, E., 239  
 Benthic invertebrates  
   fluid dynamic drag and, 509  
   offspring production in, 478-80  
 Bentley, B. L., 29  
 Benzoic acids  
   plants resistant to, 247  
 Bernardo, J., 465  
*Betula*  
   metal tolerance in, 244  
 Billings, D., 27  
 Biogenic flux  
   forest canopies and, 71  
 Biological clock, 561  
 Bioremediation  
   post-oil spill cleanup and, 223  
 Biosphere 2, 58  
 Birds  
   in forest canopies, 70  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     86-87  
   parental behavior in, 37  
   parental performance phenotype  
     in  
       offspring growth and, 461  
   regional habitat modification  
     and, 91  
   resource polymorphisms in,  
     118-19  
   territoriality of, 10  
   West Indian, 181-82  
 Birky, C. W., Jr., 436  
*Biston betularia*  
   phenotypes of, 545  
 Blackcap  
   resource polymorphisms in, 119  
 Black ducks  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     91  
 Black-headed grosbeaks  
   regional habitat modification  
     and, 91  
 Blakesley, J. A., 141  
 Blesbok  
   hybrid sterility and, 94  
 Blue jays  
   regional habitat modification  
     and, 91  
 Blue whale  
   range of, 602  
 Blue-winged warbler  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     90

Body shape  
 fluid dynamic drag and, 509-11  
 Boggs, C. L., 465  
 Bog sedge  
 annual cutting and, 14  
 Boid snakes  
 West Indian, 180  
 Bolide impact  
 ancient West Indian biota and,  
 172  
 Bombina bombina  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 441  
*Bombina variegata*  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 441  
 Bonta, M. M., 3  
 BOREAS project, 76  
 Boshier, D. H., 409  
 Botanical Society of America, 26  
 Botany  
 role of hybridization in, 84  
 Box turtles  
 freeze tolerance in, 368  
*Brachyramphus brevirostris*  
 Exxon Valdez oil spill and,  
 219-20  
*Brassica oleracea*  
 host defenses of, 252  
 Brattstrom, B. H., 40  
 Braun, E. L., 7-8, 21  
 Brine shrimp  
 swimming behavior of, 512-13  
 British Ecological Society, 14  
 British Nature Conservancy, 14  
 British Ornithological Union, 11  
*Bromus tectorum*, 242  
 Brooks, J. L., 347  
 Brook trout  
 hybrid sterility and, 94  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 89  
 Brower, V. Z., 423-43  
 Brown, J. H., 597-620  
 Brown, J. R., 573, 580  
 Brown trout  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 88  
 ultraviolet vision of, 556  
 Brumbaugh, D. R., 197-228  
 Brunei  
 phloem feeders in, 310  
 Brush, G., 20  
 Bryophytes  
 ecology of, 33  
 Bryozoans  
 local population regulation in,  
 482  
 Bufonids

West Indian, 176  
 Bullock's oriole  
 regional habitat modification  
 and, 91  
 Bull trout  
 hybrid sterility and, 94  
 Burnham, K. P., 139  
 Bush, G., 199  
 Butterflies  
 feeding specialization of,  
 311-12  
 offspring in  
 paternal contributions of  
 alkaloids to, 457

## C

Cactus  
 autonomic movements in, 6  
*Calamus australis*  
 in forest canopies, 69  
 Caley, M. J., 477-93  
 California black walnut  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 98  
 California Club, 4  
 California sycamore  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 98  
 Canadian Biological Association,  
 23  
*Canis familiaris*  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 87  
*Canis rufus*  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 87  
 Capromyids  
 West Indian, 186  
*Carassius auratus*  
 opsins of, 555  
 Carbamates  
 plants resistant to, 247  
 Carbon dioxide  
 insect-plant interactions and, 29  
 Carbon dioxide flux  
 global  
 forest canopies and, 71  
 Carey, A. B., 141  
 Caribbean  
 biogeography of  
 vicariance theory and,  
 169-72  
 tectonic development of,  
 165-67  
 Caribbean Plate, 165  
*Carthubbsia*, 174  
 Carnegie Institute of Washington  
 (CIW), 5-7

Carp  
 molecular evolution in, 291  
 Carr, M. H., 477-93  
 Carriere, Y., 466  
 Carson, R., 11-12  
 Carson, W. P., 316  
 Caswell, H., 390  
 Catalina Island mountain  
 mahogany  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 89  
 Caterpillars  
 early behavior of offspring in  
 parental population density  
 and, 457  
 population dynamics of  
 chemical defenses  
 controlling, 29  
*Cavanillesia platanifolia*  
 heterosis in, 407  
*Ceanothus*  
 speciation in  
 ultramafic syndrome and,  
 246  
*Cebus*, 185  
*Cecropia obtusifolia*, 390  
 density dependence and, 396  
 genetic variation in, 408  
 heterosis in, 407  
 maximum carrying capacity in,  
 402  
 metapopulation dynamics and,  
 394  
 $N_b$  values for, 405  
*Celestus*, 177  
 Centipedes  
 freeze tolerance in, 368  
*Centropage typicus*  
 hairy feeding appendages of,  
 508  
*Cepea nemoralis*  
 color and banding patterns in,  
 546  
*Ceratopetalum apetalum*  
 annual leaf surface area losses  
 in, 59-65  
*Cercocarpus betuloides* var.  
*blanchae*  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 89  
*Cercocarpus traskiae*  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 89  
*Cervus elaphus*  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 88  
*Cervus nippon nippon*  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 88

- Chameleón  
  photoreceptors in, 550
- Chan, T., 554
- Character evolution  
  inherited environmental effects  
    and, 465-67
- Charlesworth, B., 254
- Charr  
  phenotypic plasticity in, 123
- Chew, F., 30
- Chicken  
  retina of, 551
- Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*  
  herbicide resistance in, 247
- Chloroplast DNA  
  plant hybridization and, 85
- Cholla joints  
  autonomic movements in, 6
- Chondrohierax uncinatus*  
  resource polymorphisms in, 118
- Christensen, M., 20-21
- Chromis cyanea*  
  density-independent mortality  
    in, 492
- Chrysomys picta*  
  freeze tolerance in, 368
- Chthamalus stellatus*  
  distribution of  
    factors limiting, 601
- Cichlasoma citrinellum*  
  phenotypic plasticity in, 123  
  resource polymorphisms in, 117
- Cichlasoma minckleyi*  
  resource polymorphisms in, 117
- Cichlasoma woodringi*, 175
- Cichlid fishes  
  behavioral specialization in, 121  
  resource polymorphisms in,  
    117-18
- Citrus sinensis*  
  herbicide resistance in, 247
- Cladistic biogeography  
  vicariance theory and 169-70
- Cladium*  
  annual cutting and, 14
- Clams  
  adaptations to local  
    environments, 92
- Clarke, R., 3
- Clarkia*  
  speciation in  
    ultramafic syndrome and,  
      246
- Clean Water Act (CWA), 204
- Clements, E. S., 5-6
- Clements, F., 4, 5-6
- Climatic forcing, 19
- Clinton, B., 137, 149
- Clostridium*  
  sequencing of 16S rRNA genes  
    from, 590
- Coalescent theory  
  genetic diversity and, 437
- Cobitis tainia lutheri*  
  regional habitat modification  
    and, 91
- Cobitis tainia striata*  
  regional habitat modification  
    and, 91
- Cocos Island finch  
  resource polymorphisms in, 119
- Code of Federal Regulations  
  (CFR), 204-5
- CODRATES, 282
- Colaptes auratus auratus*  
  regional habitat modification  
    and, 91
- Colaptes auratus cafer*  
  regional habitat modification  
    and, 91
- Coley, P. D., 305-28
- Collins, B. R., 26-27
- Colorado Wildlife Federation, 20
- Color patterns  
  visual effects within and  
    between species, 546-47
- Color sensitivity  
  modifications affecting, 550-53
- Color vision  
  evolution of, 553-55
- Colubrid snakes  
  West Indian, 180
- Columbia larkspur  
  introgressive hybridization and,  
    99
- Columbia lily  
  introgressive hybridization and,  
    98
- Colwell, R. K., 607
- Combretum fruticosum*  
  *N<sub>b</sub>* values for, 405
- Competition  
  genetic differentiation in plants  
    and, 249-50  
  segregation of species across  
    predator transition and,  
      351
- Competition theory, 30, 35
- Comprehensive Environmental  
  Response, Compensation,  
  and Liability Act (CERCLA),  
  204
- Computer modeling  
  Northern spotted owl  
    management and, 147-51
- Condit, R., 315
- Cones, 548-49
- Connell, J. H., 28, 315, 354, 486,  
  601
- Contamination, 85
- Convolvulus arvensis*  
  herbicide resistance in, 247
- Conway, V., 14
- Cooper, W. S., 15, 16
- Copepods  
  hairy feeding appendages of,  
    507-8
- Coral-reef fishes  
  local population regulation in,  
    482  
  rates of recruitment by, 485-86
- Cordia alliodora*  
  localized matings in, 409  
  *N<sub>b</sub>* values for, 405
- Cordillera Septentrional, 168
- Coregonus*  
  resource polymorphisms in, 113
- Coregonus alpenae*  
  introgressive hybridization and,  
    97
- Coregonus lavaretus*  
  introgressive hybridization and,  
    88
- Coregonus peled*  
  introgressive hybridization and,  
    88
- Cork, S. J., 314
- Cowles, H. C., 7-9, 14-17, 23-28
- Cowley, D. E., 461
- Cracraft, J., 293
- Cranbrook Institute of Science, 8
- Crandall, K. A., 437, 438
- Crassulacean acid metabolism  
  (CAM), 7, 68
- Crenarchaeota, 575, 583
- Cricosaura*, 188
- Cricosaura typica*, 179-80
- Crocodylians  
  West Indian, 177
- Crop plants  
  plant-pathogen interactions in  
    chemical mediation of, 27
- Crossosoma lacuster*  
  molecular evolution in, 291
- Crowe, M., 45
- Crump, M., 36-37
- Cubanichthys*, 174
- Curtis, J., 20
- Cutthroat trout  
  introgressive hybridization and,  
    88
- Cyanogenesis  
  antiherbivore defense in plants  
    and, 246
- Cyclura*, 179
- Cyprinodon nevadensis calidae*  
  introgressive hybridization and,  
    97
- Cyprinus carpio*  
  molecular evolution in, 291

*Cyprinodon*, 174  
*Cyprinodon diabolis*  
 distribution of, 602  
*Cyprinodon pecosensis*  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 89  
*Cyprinodontidae*  
 West Indian, 174-75  
*Cyprinodontiformes*  
 West Indian, 174  
*Cyprinodon variegatus*  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 89

**D**

*Dacyrodes excelsa* crowns  
 lizards in, 70  
*Damaliscus dorcas*  
 hybrid sterility and, 94  
*Damselfishes*  
 density-independent mortality  
 in, 492  
*Damselfishes*  
 community similarity of  
 habitats of, 347  
 larvae of  
 foraging behavior of, 349  
*Danaus gilippus*  
 color adaptations in, 545  
*Danaus plexippus*  
 mimicry in, 545  
 Danish Geological Survey, 18  
*Daphnia galeata mendotae*  
 size-based predation and, 353  
*Daphnia obtusa*  
 body size in  
 genetic differentiation in, 353  
 Darwin, C., 168, 239, 293, 570,  
 600  
 Darwin's finch  
 resource polymorphisms in, 119  
 Data incongruence  
 gene trees and, 429-32  
*Daucus carota*  
 herbicide resistance in, 247  
 Davis, M. B., 17-19, 44  
 Dayhoff, M. D., 572, 577  
 Deer  
 introgression of mtDNA in, 440  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 88  
 Deevey, E., 18  
 Dehydration tolerance  
 animal freeze tolerance and,  
 380-83  
*Deinococcus*, 588  
 Delayed greening  
 herbivory and, 321-22  
 DeLong, E. F., 586

*Delphinium nelsonii*  
 outbreeding depression in, 260  
*Delphinium pavonaceum*  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 99  
*Delphinium trollifolium*  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 99  
 Demographic-genetic models  
 tropical rainforest trees and,  
 410-11  
 Demographic models  
 tropical rainforest trees and,  
 401-2  
 Demography  
 oil spills and, 225-26  
 De Monceau, D., 239  
 Denley, E. J., 480  
 Denny, M. W., 517  
 Density dependence  
 tropical rainforest trees and,  
 395-97  
 De Rijk, P., 576  
 DeSalle, R., 423-43  
 Desert plants  
 seasonal water relations in, 7  
 Desert Research Institute, 23  
 Desert spiders  
 adaptation in  
 gene flow and, 37  
 Desert tortoises  
 mitochondrial DNA of, 439  
 Dexter, D., 38  
 Dial, R., 69  
 Diatometer, 13  
 Dicots  
 resistance to ultramafic soils in,  
 245  
*Dictyota dichotoma*  
 host defenses of, 252  
 Dingle, H., 466  
 2,4-Di-nitro-toluene  
 plants resistant to, 247  
*Diploglossus*, 177  
 Dipterocarps  
 pollination of, 72  
*Dipteryx panamensis*  
 defoliation of  
 consequences of, 307  
 Dirks-Edmunds, J. C., 14-15  
 Dirzo, R., 314  
 Diterpenes  
 herbivory and, 320  
 DNA. *See also specific type*  
 horizontal transfer of, 434  
 DNA methylation  
 inherited environmental effects  
 and, 456  
 Dobzhansky, T., 611  
 Dodson, S. I., 347

Dogs  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 87  
 Doherty, P. J., 481, 482  
 Domains  
 interrelationships between,  
 573-74  
 monophyly of, 574-77  
 Doolittle, J. R., 580  
 Doolittle, W. F., 573  
 Doyle, J. J., 435  
 Dragonflies  
 larvae of  
 foraging behavior of, 349  
*Drosophila*  
 cold tolerance of offspring in,  
 457  
 mtDNA incongruence in, 441  
 niche-specific adaptation and,  
 124  
 parental alcohol experience in,  
 458  
*Drosophila pseudoobscura*  
 mitochondrial DNA of, 439  
 Ducks  
 introgressive hybridization and,  
 86, 91  
 Duffy, D. C., 45

## E

*Echinocloa crusgalli*  
 herbicide resistance in, 247  
 Echymids  
 West Indian, 185-86  
 Ecological Society of America  
 (ESA), 8, 17, 43  
 Ecology  
 animal, 21-22  
 aquatic, 13-14, 31-34  
 avian, 30-31  
 marine, 38-39  
 mathematical, 22-23  
 plant population, 34-36  
 wetland, 31-34  
*Ectocarpus siliculosus*  
 metal tolerance in, 245  
 Ehrlich, P. R., 30, 254-55  
 Eisen, E. J., 453  
 Elapid snakes  
 West Indian, 180-81  
 Eldredge, N., 293  
*Eleutherodactylus*, 175, 188  
 Elevation  
 genetic differentiation in plants  
 and, 248-49  
 Ellstrand, N. C., 95  
 Embley, T. M., 569-91  
 Emerson, S. B., 519

- Emydid turtles  
   West Indian, 181  
*Enallagma*  
   community similarity of  
     habitats of, 347  
   larvae of  
     foraging behavior of, 349  
 Endangered Species Act (ESA),  
   87, 96-97, 136  
 Endemism, 168, 181  
 Endler, J. A., 243, 546  
*Enhydra lutris*  
   Exxon Valdez oil spill and,  
     217-18  
 Enquist, B. J., 610  
*Entada monostachya*  
   in forest canopies, 69  
 Environmental heterogeneity  
   genetic heterogeneity and,  
     241-43  
 Environmental Protection Agency  
   (EPA), 204  
*Epiblema scudderiana*  
   supercooling in, 367  
*Epicrates*, 180  
 Epiphylls, 29  
 Epiphylls, 69  
 Epiphytes  
   in forest canopies, 59, 68-69  
 Epistemology, 27  
 Equilibrium analysis  
   Northern spotted owl and,  
     151-56  
*Erithacus rubecula*  
   resource polymorphisms in, 119  
 Eubacteria, 571  
*Eucalanus pileatus*  
   hairy feeding appendages of,  
     509  
*Eucalyptus*  
   insect damage in, 27  
 Eucarya, 575  
*Euhya*, 176-77  
 Eukaryota, 571  
 Eukaryotes  
   transfer of DNA in, 434  
 Euryarchaeota, 575, 583  
 Evolutionary novelty  
   origin of, 529-33  
 Ewel, K., 32  
 Extinction  
   by hybridization and  
     introgression, 83-104  
*Exxon Valdez*  
   grounding of, 198-99  
*Exxon Valdez* oil spill, 197-228  
   bald eagles and, 218-19  
   cleanup operations in, 199-202  
   costs of, 202-3  
   killer whales and, 211-17  
   Kittlitz's murrelet and, 219-20  
   Murre and, 219  
   oil removal methods and,  
     222-23  
   oil trajectory from, 199  
   pink salmon and, 220  
   post-spill research and, 206-21  
   prior spills compared to, 199  
   rockweed and, 221  
   sea otters and, 217-18
- ## F
- Farancia*, 180  
 Farris, J. S., 293, 432, 433  
 Faust, M., 9  
 Federal Clean Water Act, 204  
*Felis catus*  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     87  
*Felis concolor coryi*  
   endangered status of, 101-2  
*Felis silvestris*  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     87  
 Ferrets  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     87  
 Fertilizers  
   genetic differentiation in plants  
     and, 246-47  
 Finches  
   behavioral specialization in,  
     120-21  
   disruptive selection in, 121  
   resource polymorphisms in,  
     118-19  
 First International Conference on  
   Forest Canopies, 56, 58  
 Fish  
   adaptations to local  
     environments, 92  
   behavioral specialization in, 121  
   color adaptations in, 545-46  
   freshwater  
     West Indian, 173-75  
   genetic mixing among, 88  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     97-98  
   predatory  
     foraging characteristics of,  
       347-48  
   regional habitat modification  
     and, 91  
   resource polymorphisms in,  
     112-17  
   ultraviolet vision of, 556  
 Fitch, W. M., 572  
 Fitness  
   hybrids and, 85  
   outbreeding depression and,  
     92-93  
 Flickers  
   regional habitat modification  
     and, 91  
 Florida panther  
   endangered status of, 101-2  
   introgressive hybridization and,  
     97  
 Foley, W. J., 314  
 Folivores  
   digestive physiology of, 313-14  
 Food chain  
   oil spills and, 227-28  
 Fooden, J., 441  
 Food web  
   planktonic  
     microbial-based, 33-34  
 Forage legumes  
   phytoalexin accumulation in, 27  
 Forest canopies, 55-76  
   current research on  
     hypotheses addressed in,  
       65-74  
   interactions of, 71-74  
   methods of access to, 56-65  
   mobile organisms in, 69-71  
   sessile organisms in, 66-69  
 Forest caterpillars  
   population dynamics of  
     chemical defenses  
       controlling, 29  
 Forest Ecosystem Management  
   Assessment Team (FEMAT),  
     137, 143, 150-51  
 Forest Science Laboratory, 31  
 Forest trees  
   gene flow in, 255  
 Forterre, P., 578  
 Fosberg, F. R., 8  
 Fossils  
   amber  
     West Indian, 167-68  
   interpretation of, 528-29  
 Foster, R. B., 315  
 Fox, G. E., 577  
 Fox, L., 27-28  
 Freeze tolerance  
   in animals, 365-83  
   adaptations supporting,  
     371-74  
   cell-volume regulation and,  
     378-80  
   dehydration tolerance and,  
     380-83  
   ice control and, 374-78  
 Freezing injury, 370-71  
 Freshwater habitat gradient  
   adaptation and speciation on,  
     353-54



- community structure across mechanisms creating, 337-55  
 schematic model of, 339-43  
 permanence and developmental rate in, 343-44  
 permanence and predation in, 344-45  
 predator transition in, 346-50  
 morphology and, 350-51  
 Freshwater habitat transition specialization and phenotypic plasticity in, 351-53
- Frogs  
 egg size in  
 variability in, 36  
 freeze tolerance in, 368, 372  
 glucose transporter and, 379-80  
 West Indian, 175-77
- Frost, D. R., 293
- Fucus gardneri*  
 Exxon Valdez oil spill and, 221
- Fundulus grandis*, 174
- Funnel-web-building spider  
 population biology of, 37
- G**
- Galiardia aestivalis*  
 introgressive hybridization and, 98
- Galiardia pulchella*  
 introgressive hybridization and, 98
- Galloway, L. F., 466
- Gallus gallus*  
 retina of, 551
- Gambusia*  
 West Indian, 174
- Gambusia amistadensis*  
 introgressive hybridization and, 97
- Garcia-Barrios, R., 387-415
- Garcia-Guzman, G., 314
- Garter snake  
 freeze tolerance in, 368
- Gaut, B. S., 282
- Gecko gecko*  
 photoreceptors in, 550
- Geese  
 mtDNA divergence rates in, 281
- Gekkoniid lizards  
 West Indian, 179
- Gene flow  
 adaptation in desert spiders and, 37  
 introgression and, 84  
 microdifferentiation in plants and, 254-56  
 tropical rainforest trees and, 407-9
- Gene flow speciation model, 124
- Gene pools  
 modification by introgression, 85-94  
 selection shaping, 243-54
- Gene products  
 parental  
 inherited environmental effects and, 457-58
- General Federation of Women's Clubs, 4
- Genetic aggression, 85
- Genetic assimilation, 85
- Genetic deterioration, 85
- Genetic drift  
 genetic differentiation and, 256-57  
 tropical rainforest trees and, 404-5
- Genetic heterogeneity  
 environmental heterogeneity and, 241-43
- Genetic hitchhiking, 124-25
- Genetic mixing  
 loss of locally adapted genotypes and, 92-93  
 stock enhancement programs and, 93-94  
 through introductions, 85-89
- Genetic models  
 tropical rainforest trees and, 402-10
- Genetic pollution, 85, 87
- Genetic swamping, 85
- Genetic takeover, 85
- Gene trees, 423-43  
 incongruence and, 429-32  
 mitochondrial DNA and, 436-42
- Geographic range, 597-620  
 boundaries of, 611-15  
 internal structure of, 615-18  
 shape of, 608-11  
 size of, 602-8
- Geospiza cinerea*  
 resource polymorphisms in, 119
- Giddings, L. V., 441
- Giesel, J. T., 456
- Gilbert, M., 20
- Gilia*  
 speciation in  
 ultramafic syndrome and, 246
- Girardinus*, 174
- Gleason, H., 20
- Glucose transporter  
 freeze tolerance and, 379-80
- Glycerol  
 freeze tolerance and, 372
- Goby  
 recruitment and adult densities in, 489-90
- Gogarten, J. P., 573, 581
- Goldenrod gall moth caterpillar  
 supercooling in, 367
- Golden-winged warbler  
 introgressive hybridization and, 90
- Goldfish  
 opsins of, 555  
 ultraviolet vision of, 556
- Golding, G. B., 574
- Gondwana, 165, 281
- Gould, S. J., 526
- Grant, M. C., 237-67
- Grasses  
 resistance to ultramafic soils in, 245
- Grasshoppers  
 feeding specialization of, 311  
 offspring in  
 paternal contributions of  
 alkaloids to, 457
- Greater Antilles  
 amphibian species diversity in, 175
- Green color vision  
 evolution of, 553-55
- Groeters, F. R., 466
- Ground sloths  
 West Indian, 183-84
- Guadalupe bass  
 introgressive hybridization and, 88
- Guppies  
 color patterns of, 546-47
- Gupta, R. S., 574, 576, 578
- Gurevitch, J., 45
- Gustavia superba*  
 gene flow in, 409  
 $N_b$  values for, 405  
 rapid leaf expansion in  
 herbivory and, 319
- Gyllenstein, U., 440
- Gymnophthalmus underwoodi*, 178
- H**
- Habitat  
 morphological traits and, 517-19
- Habitat modification  
 introgressive hybridization and, 89-91, 99-100  
 species extinction and, 83-84
- Habitat specialization

- Northern spotted owl and, 140-43
- Habitat variability  
resource polymorphisms and, 119-20
- Haeckel, E., 570, 572
- Haematopus ostralegus*  
resource polymorphisms in, 118
- Hahn, D. C., 45
- Haliaeetus leucocephalus*  
Exxon Valdez oil spill and, 218-19
- Hall, E. R., 610
- Halle, F., 66
- Haloaromatic compounds  
recruitment and, 38
- Hamrick, J. L., 407, 409
- Harlan, H. V., 253
- Harley, C. D. G., 197-228
- Haufler, C. H., 263
- Hawaiian duck  
introgressive hybridization and, 86
- Hedges, S. B., 163-89
- Helianthus*  
introgressive hybridization and, 89
- Heliconius*  
feeding specialization of, 312
- Hennig, W., 427
- Herbaceous dicots  
resistance to ultramafic soils in, 245
- Herbaceous species  
outbreeding depression in, 260
- Herbicides  
genetic differentiation in plants and, 247
- Herbivores, 309-14  
ecological impact of, 314-17  
intertidal diversity and, 39
- Herbivory  
delayed greening and, 321-22  
forest canopies and, 72  
genetic differentiation in plants and, 250-53
- insect, 310-12  
ecological impact of, 315-16  
predation and, 309  
leaf pathogens and, 314  
leaf phenology and, 322-24  
mammalian, 312-14  
methods of measuring, 309  
nutritional content of leaves and, 318  
plant defenses and, 317-25  
plant defenses in tropical forests and, 305-28  
rapid leaf expansion and, 318-19
- secondary metabolites and, 319-21
- Heslop-Harrison, J., 239
- Heterochrony, 123
- Heterosis, 102-3  
tropical rainforest trees and, 405-7
- Hevea brasiliensis*  
inbreeding depression in, 407
- Hickman, C. S., 528
- Hilario, E., 573
- Hillis, D. M., 241
- Hixon, M. A., 477-93
- Hjort, J., 479
- Hoelzer, G. A., 441
- Holt, R. D., 351
- Homology, 577-82
- Homoplasy, 281-82, 293, 432-33
- Hook-billed kite  
resource polymorphisms in, 118
- Hordeum*  
genetic differentiation in, 253
- Horn, H., 66
- Hostert, E. E., 124
- Hubbell, S. P., 315
- Hudson, R. R., 437
- Hudsonia montana*  
restriction to quartzite ledges, 245-46
- Hughes, T. P., 477-93, 482
- Humidity  
intraspecific size variation in birds and, 31
- Hummingbirds  
ultraviolet vision of, 555
- Humpback salmon  
Exxon Valdez oil spill and, 220
- Hurt, G. C., 607
- Hutchinson, G. E., 34
- Hyalella*  
size-specific predation mortality, 350
- Hybanthus prunifolius*, 322
- Hybridization  
definition of, 84  
extinction by, 83-104
- Hybrids  
fitness and, 85
- Hybrid sterility  
conservation implications of, 94-95
- Hybrid swarm, 89, 92  
definition of, 84
- Hybrid vigor, 102-3
- Hydrocarbon fluxes  
forest canopies and, 71
- Hydrogenobacter*, 588
- Hydroid colonies  
chitinous exoskeleton of, 513
- change in morphology and, 513
- Hyla*  
egg size in variability in, 36
- Hyla chrysocelis*  
freeze tolerance in, 368
- Hyla cinerea*  
introgressive hybridization and, 90
- Hyla gratiosa*  
introgressive hybridization and, 90
- Hyla heilprini*, 176
- Hyla versicolor*  
freeze tolerance in, 368
- Hyliid frogs  
West Indian, 176
- I**
- Icterus galbula bullocki*  
regional habitat modification and, 91
- Icterus galbula galbula*  
regional habitat modification and, 91
- Impatiens capensis*  
outbreeding depression in, 260
- Inbreeding depression  
tropical rainforest trees and, 405-7
- Incongruence  
gene trees and, 429-32
- Indian blanket  
introgressive hybridization and, 98
- Indigo buntings  
regional habitat modification and, 91
- Industrial Ecology Institute, 26
- Industrial melanism, 544-45
- Infection, 85
- Inherited environmental effects, 451-67  
ecological and evolutionary consequences of, 461-67  
empirical evidence of, 459-61  
parental environment and, 455-59  
processes producing, 453-55
- Insect herbivory, 310-12  
ecological impact of, 315-16  
predation and, 309
- Insectivores  
West Indian, 184
- Insect-plant interactions  
elevated carbon dioxide and, 29  
tannins and, 28
- Insects

- freeze-avoidance strategies of, 367  
 freeze tolerance in, 372  
 hormones passed to offspring  
   parental photoperiod and, 458  
 Insect specialization, 28  
 Interagency Scientific Committee (ISC), 135  
   conservation strategy of  
     computer modeling and, 147-51  
   hypotheses tested by, 138-44  
   reserve design process of, 144-47  
 International Society for Plant Population Biology, 35  
 International Society of Chemical Ecology, 17  
 International Society of Ecology, 34  
 Interspecific competition  
   resource polymorphisms and, 119-20  
 Intertidal diversity  
   herbivores and, 39  
 Intertidal zonation  
   oil spills and, 226  
 Introduced species  
   genetic mixing and, 85-89  
   species extinction and, 83  
 Introgression, 434  
   definition of, 84  
   extinction by, 83-104  
   gene pool modification and, 85-94  
 Invertebrates  
   benthic  
     fluid dynamic drag and, 509  
     offspring production in, 478-80  
   in forest canopies, 70-71  
   predatory  
     foraging characteristics of, 347-48  
   terrestrial  
     freeze-avoidance strategies of, 366-67  
*Ipomopsis aggregata*  
   outbreeding depression in, 260  
*Iris fulva*  
   introgressive hybridization and, 90  
*Iris hexagona*  
   introgressive hybridization and, 90  
 Isoprene  
   forest canopies and, 71  
*Ithomiine*  
   feeding specialization of, 312  
 Iverson, J., 18  
**J**  
 Jablonka, E., 456, 464  
 Jackals  
   introgressive hybridization and, 88  
 James, F., 31  
 Janzen, D. H., 315  
 Japanese dace  
   ultraviolet vision of, 556  
 Jewell, M., 8-9  
 Jin, L., 576  
 Jolly, G. M., 139  
 Jones, G. P., 477-93  
*Juglans hindsii*  
   introgressive hybridization and, 98  
**K**  
 Karyotae, 575  
 Kaufman, D. M., 597-620  
 Kaufman, S., 409  
 Keever, C., 15-16, 28, 38  
 Kelp  
   local population regulation in, 482  
 Kendeigh, C., 8  
 Kennedy, J. F., 12  
 Kerver, J. W. M., 458  
 Keystone species, 524  
 Killer whales  
   *Exxon Valdez* oil spill and, 211-17  
 Killifishes  
   West Indian, 174-75  
 Kinematic diversity, 512  
 King, B., 45  
 Kingsley, M., 3  
 Kingsolver, J. G., 513  
 Kirkpatrick, M., 453, 466  
 Kittlitz's murrelet  
   *Exxon Valdez* oil spill and, 219-20  
 Kluge, A. G., 293  
 Koch, A. L., 464  
 Koehl, M. A. R., 501-34  
 Kohn, J. R., 242  
 Kramer, C. M., 529  
 Krebs, C. J., 29  
 Kruckeberg, A. R., 245-46  
 Kursar, T. A., 320, 321  
**L**  
 Lacey, E. P., 466  
 Lake, J. A., 574-75, 577, 579  
 Lake trout  
   introgressive hybridization and, 89  
 Lamb, M. J., 456, 464  
 Lande, R., 146, 389, 400, 453, 466  
 Langenheim, J. H., 1-46  
 Langlet, O., 239  
 Lara-Moreno, C., 387-415  
 Lauder, G. V., 515, 528  
 Laurasia, 165  
 Lazuli buntings  
   regional habitat modification and, 91  
 Leaf domatia  
   mites and, 31  
 Leaf expansion  
   rapid  
     herbivory and, 317-18  
 Leaf flushing  
   synchrony of, 323-24  
 Leaf lifetime  
   plant defense and, 325-26  
 Leaf pathogens, 314  
   ecological impact of, 317  
 Leaf phenology  
   herbivory and, 322-24  
 Leaves  
   nutritional content of  
     herbivory and, 317  
 Lefkovich linear matrix models  
   tropical rain forest trees and, 390-92  
 Legumes  
   forage  
     phytoalexin accumulation in, 27  
   metal tolerance in, 244  
*Leiocephalus*, 179  
 Leopold, A., 19  
 Leopold, E., 19-20, 33  
*Lepidophyma*, 179  
 Leptodactylids  
   West Indian, 175-76  
 Lesser Antilles  
   amphibian species diversity in, 175  
   geologic history of, 165-66  
*Leuhea*  
   pathogen damage on, 314  
 Lewis, R. J., 459  
 Lewontin, R. C., 526  
 Life history evolution  
   inherited environmental effects and, 464-65  
 Light  
   plant defense and, 326  
 Light intensity  
   genetic differentiation in plants and, 249  
 Light use

- adaptive mechanisms of,  
550-53
- Lilium columbianum*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
98
- Lilium occidentale*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
98
- Limenitis archippus*  
color adaptations in, 545
- Linhart, Y. B., 237-67
- Linum*  
genomic changes in  
soil fertilizers and, 247
- Livingston, B., 6
- Lizards  
in forest canopies, 69-70  
kinematic diversity in, 512  
ultraviolet vision of, 556  
West Indian, 177-81
- Loach  
molecular evolution in, 291
- Loa Toca Formation, 168
- Locusts  
hormones passed to offspring  
parental photoperiod and,  
458
- Lombardi, J., 453, 458
- Londono, E. C., 319
- London plane  
introgressive hybridization and,  
98
- Long, F. L., 6
- Longjaw cisco  
introgressive hybridization and,  
97
- Lorenz, K., 11
- Lotus alpinus*  
acyanogenic and cyanogenic  
morphs of  
variation in frequencies of,  
246
- Lotus purshianus*  
metal tolerance in, 244
- Loucks, O., 31
- Lovejoy, T. E., 70
- Lowman, M. D., 55-76, 308
- Lubchenko, J., 38-39
- Lupinus arboreus*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
98
- Lupinus littoralis*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
98
- M**
- Mabuya, 179
- Macaca sinica*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
441
- MacArthur, R. H., 611
- Macauley, B. J., 28
- MacClade, 290
- Malacosteus*  
visual capability of, 551
- Mallard ducks  
introgressive hybridization and,  
86, 91
- Malus silvestris*  
herbicide resistance in, 247
- Mammals  
herbivory of, 312-14  
ecological impact of, 316-17  
West Indian, 182-86
- Marden, J. H., 529
- Margulis, L., 577
- Marine ecology, 38-39
- Marine populations  
open  
empirical studies of, 485-92  
recruitment and, 477-93
- Maritime exposure  
genetic differentiation in plants  
and, 248
- Marquis, R. J., 307
- Martin, S. S., 27
- Martinez-Ramos, M., 387-415
- Martini, M. L., 253
- Mason, H. L., 16
- Mathematical ecology, 22-23
- Maurer, B. A., 605, 608, 611, 617
- Mayr, E., 10, 254, 569-70
- McCormick, J. F., 15
- McIntosh, R., 28, 43
- McKelvey, K. S., 135-58
- McPeck, M. A., 347
- Melanism  
industrial, 544-45
- Menge, B. A., 477-93
- Mercenaria campechiensis*  
adaptations to local  
environments, 92
- Mercenaria mercenaria*  
adaptations to local  
environments, 92
- Merian, M. S., 3
- Metal tolerance  
in plants, 244-46
- Metapopulation analysis  
tropical rain forest trees and,  
392-95
- Methanosarcina*, 573
- Mexican ducks  
introgressive hybridization and,  
91
- Microbial diversity, 569-91
- uncultured  
rRNA sequences and,  
582-88
- Microfungi  
soil  
habitat specificity for, 20
- Micropterus dolomieu*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
88
- Micropterus treculi*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
88
- Microsatellite DNA  
hybridization and introgression  
and, 85
- Mimicry, 545
- Mimulus*, 240
- Mimulus guttatus*  
metal tolerance in, 244
- Mindell, D. P., 279-98
- Mink  
hybrid sterility and, 94
- Mistletoe  
host resistance in  
genetic variation in, 251
- Mitchell, A., 58
- Mites  
defensive role on plants, 324  
in forest canopies, 70-71  
leaf domatia and, 31
- Mitochondrial DNA  
biased introgression of, 95  
gene trees/species trees and,  
436-42
- maternal inheritance of, 85
- Moisture  
genetic differentiation in plants  
and, 248-49
- Molecular evolution  
rates of, 279-98  
character, 283  
constraints and patterns for,  
283-90  
organismal, 280-83
- Monarch butterfly  
mimicry in, 545
- Monoterpenes  
herbivory and, 320
- Mooney, H., 27
- Moore, E., 9-10
- Moore, W. S., 437
- Morphological traits  
effects of  
habitat and, 517-19  
other characteristics and,  
515-17
- Morphology, 501-34  
effects on performance  
biomechanical approach to,  
502-3  
nonlinear, 503-5
- Morrow, P., 27-28
- Mosses

- metal tolerance in, 245
- Moths
  - industrial melanism in, 544-45
  - offspring in
    - paternal contributions of alkaloids to, 457
- Mule deer
  - introgression of mtDNA in, 440
- Mullins, T. D., 584
- Munn, C. A., 70
- Murawski, D. A., 409
- Murdock, B., 28
- Murres
  - Exxon Valdez* oil spill and, 219
- Mus domesticus*
  - genetic divergence in, 440
- Muse, S. V., 282
- Mus musculus*
  - genetic divergence in, 440
- Mussels
  - ecological roles of, 525
- Mustela lutreola*
  - hybrid sterility and, 94
- Mustela putorius*
  - introgressive hybridization and, 87
- Mustela vison*
  - hybrid sterility and, 94
- Mycological Society of America, 21
- Myers, J., 29
- Mytilus californianus*
  - ecological roles of, 525

## N

- Nadkarni, N. M., 59
- National Academy Committee on Pest Control and Wildlife Relationships, 12
- National Academy of Sciences, 14, 18, 19
- National Conservation Congress, 4
- National Marine Fisheries Service, 96
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), 221
- National Research Council, 32
- National Science Foundation, 35
- Natural selection
  - gene pools and, 243-54
- Nature Conservancy, 16, 27, 32
- Nei, M., 437, 576
- Neiland, B., 20
- Neill, W. E., 353
- Nelson's sidalcea
  - introgressive hybridization and, 99

- Nematodes
  - freeze tolerance in, 368
- New Mexico spadefoot toad
  - resource polymorphisms in, 117
- New York State Conservation Department, 9
- New Zealand grey duck
  - introgressive hybridization and, 86
- Nice, L. B., 10
- Nice, M. M., 10-11, 30-31, 40
- Niche-specific adaptation
  - resource polymorphisms and, 124
- Nickel tolerance
  - in plants, 245
- Nicotiana*
  - genomic changes in
    - soil fertilizers and, 247
- Nitrification
  - in forest canopies, 59
- Noon, B. R., 135-58
- North American Bird Breeding Survey, 615
- North American Plate, 165
- North American ruddy duck
  - introgressive hybridization and, 86
- Northern spotted owl, 135-58
  - equilibrium analysis and, 151-56
  - habitat specialization and, 140-43
  - introgressive hybridization and, 86-87
  - management of
    - computer modeling and, 147-51
  - reserve design process and, 144-47
- Nutrients
  - inherited environmental effects and, 456-57
  - plant defense and, 326

## O

- Obelia longissima*
  - perisarc of, 514
- Odocoileus hemionus*
  - introgression of mtDNA in, 440
- Odocoileus virginianus*
  - introgression of mtDNA in, 440
- Offspring phenotype
  - derivation of, 453-55
- Offspring quality
  - parental performance phenotype and, 460-61
  - postnatal
- parental environment and, 460
- Oil Pollution Act (1990), 199
- Oil spills
  - demography and, 225-26
  - Exxon Valdez*, 197-228
  - food chain and, 227-28
  - intertidal zonation and, 226
  - oil removal methods and, 222-23
  - recruitment and, 226
  - responses to
    - political and legal constraints on, 203-5
- Okano, T., 557
- O'Leary, V., 42-43, 45-46
- Olympic Peninsula
  - Northern spotted owl habitat in, 154
- Orland, K. C., 431
- Oncorhynchus clarki*
  - introgressive hybridization and, 88
- Oncorhynchus gorbuscha*
  - Exxon Valdez* oil spill and, 220
- Oncorhynchus mykiss*
  - introgressive hybridization and, 88
- Oncorhynchus nerka*
  - resource polymorphisms in, 113
- Open niches
  - resource polymorphisms and, 119-20
- Ophisternon aenigmaticum*, 175
- Opsins
  - evolution of, 556-61
- Orcas
  - Exxon Valdez* oil spill and, 211-17
- Orcinus orca*
  - Exxon Valdez* oil spill and, 211-17
- Orians, G., 30
- Orioles
  - regional habitat modification and, 91
- Orr, H. A., 256
- Orthology, 579-82
- Oryzomys*, 186
- Osteopilus*, 175
- Outbreeding depression
  - herbaceous species and, 260
  - loss of locally adapted genotypes and, 92-93
- Owls
  - introgressive hybridization and, 86-87
  - regional habitat modification and, 91
- Oxyura jamaicensis*

- introgressive hybridization and, 86
- Oystercatcher  
behavioral specialization in, 121  
resource polymorphisms in, 118
- P**
- Pace, N. R., 582, 586
- Pacific salmon  
resource polymorphisms in, 113
- Pacific tree frog  
resource polymorphisms in, 118
- Paine, R. T., 197-228
- Painted turtles  
freeze tolerance in, 368
- Paleoecology  
plant, 17-20
- Pamilo, P., 437
- Pangaea, 165
- Papilionidae  
feeding specialization of, 311
- Paralogy, 579-82
- Parasitism  
genetic differentiation in plants and, 250-53
- Parental imprinting  
inherited environmental effects and, 456
- Parkayotae, 575
- Parque Nacional Manu  
insect herbivory in, 310
- Pathogen-plant interactions  
chemical mediation of, 27
- Pathogens  
inherited environmental effects and, 458-59
- Patrick, R., 13-14
- Patterson, C., 433, 580
- Peacock larkspur  
introgressive hybridization and, 99
- Pecos pupfish  
introgressive hybridization and, 89
- Pemphigus*  
distributions on hosts, 253
- Pentaclethra maculoloba*  
demographic estimates of, 390-91
- Pentagonia*  
rapid leaf expansion in herbivory and, 319
- Peppered moth  
phenotypes of, 545
- Perissodus microlepis*  
resource polymorphisms in, 117
- Phacelia*  
speciation in ultramafic syndrome and, 246
- Phenolic compounds  
herbivory and, 319-20
- Phenotypic plasticity  
freshwater habitat transition and, 351-53  
inherited environmental effects and, 464-65  
resource polymorphisms and, 122-23
- Philips, J., 5
- Phillips, P. C., 252
- Phloem feeders, 310
- Phoradendron*  
host resistance in genetic variation in, 251
- Photoreception  
evolution of, 543-63
- Photoreceptors  
organization of, 550
- Photosynthesis, 6  
in forest canopies, 71-72
- Photosynthetic photon flux density (PPFD), 72
- Phyllotetra*  
distributions on hosts, 253
- Physiological Society of America, 13
- Phytoalexin  
accumulation in forage legumes, 27
- Picea engelmannii*  
genetic differentiation in, 248
- Pielou, E. C., 22-23
- Pigeons  
ultraviolet vision of, 555
- Pinaroloxias inornata*  
resource polymorphisms in, 119
- Pineal gland-specific opsins  
evolution of, 561
- Pines  
resistance to ultramafic soils in, 245
- Pink salmon  
Exxon Valdez oil spill and, 220
- Pinus attenuata*  
isozymic variation in, 263-64
- Pinus muricata*  
isozymic variation in, 263-64
- Pinus ponderosa*  
genetic differentiation in, 248-49  
host defenses of, 252
- Pinus radiata*  
isozymic variation in, 263-64
- Pinus resinosa*  
genetic variation in, 242
- Pinus sylvestris*, 239
- Pinus torreyana*  
genetic variation in, 242
- Piper arisanum*  
10% defoliation of consequences of, 307
- Pipilo erythrophthalmus*  
regional habitat modification and, 91
- Plantomyces*, 590
- Plantago*, 242
- Plantago lanceolata*  
directional selection in, 247  
genetic differentiation in, 249-50
- Plantago major*  
directional selection in, 248
- Plantago maritima*  
genetic differentiation in, 248
- Plant defenses  
herbivory and, 317-25  
intraspecific phenotypic variation in, 326-27  
leaf lifetime and, 325-26  
light and nutrients and, 326
- Plantekamp, G. A. J., 467
- Plant hybridization  
chloroplast DNA and, 85
- Plant-insect interactions  
elevated carbon dioxide and, 29  
tannins and, 28
- Plant paleoecology, 17-20
- Plant-pathogen interactions  
chemical mediation of, 27
- Plant population ecology, 34-36
- Plants  
cold acclimation of offspring in, 457  
evolution and extinction in climatic forcing and, 19  
fleshy-fruited  
evolution of fruit color in, 31  
genetic differentiation in, 237-67  
biological constraints on, 260-62  
characteristics affected by, 263  
clonally reproduced taxa and, 262-63  
spatial scale of, 257-60  
hybrid sterility and, 95  
interspecific gene flow and, 89  
introgressive hybridization and, 98  
metal tolerance in, 244-46  
modes of inheritance in, 263-64  
outbreeding depression and, 92
- Platanus acerifolia*  
introgressive hybridization and, 98
- Platanus racemosa*

- introgressive hybridization and, 98
- Platt, R. E., 15
- Poa annua*  
directional selection in, 247  
life history variation in, 261
- Podophyllum peltatum*  
clonal taxa of  
genetic diversity in, 263
- Poecilia*, 174
- Poecilia reticulata*  
color patterns of, 546-47
- Polecats  
introgressive hybridization and, 87
- Polemonium viscosum*  
genetic differentiation in, 250
- Pollen dispersal  
gene flow and, 255-56
- Pollinating vectors  
genetic differentiation in plants and, 250
- Polymorphisms  
ancestral, 435-36  
resource, 111-26  
ecological circumstances  
promoting, 119-21  
mechanisms maintaining, 121-26
- Pomacentrus amboinensis*  
density-independent mortality in, 492
- Pomacentrus moluccensis*  
rates of recruitment by, 485-86
- Population bottlenecks  
genetic differentiation and, 256
- Population dynamics  
inherited environmental effects and, 464
- open, 80  
conceptual models of, 481-82  
graphical model of, 483-85  
mathematical models of, 482-83
- Porter, K., 33-34
- Potentilla glandulosa*, 240
- Powell, J. R., 439
- Predation  
freshwater habitat gradient and, 344-45  
genetic differentiation in plants and, 250-53  
insect herbivory and, 309  
susceptibility to  
prey behavior and, 349-50
- Predators  
foraging characteristics of, 347-48
- Predator transition  
in freshwater habitat gradient, 346-50  
morphology and, 350-51
- Prey abundance  
Northern spotted owl and, 142-43
- Prey behavior  
susceptibility to predation and, 349-50
- Primack, R. B., 42-43, 45-46
- Primates  
West Indian, 185
- Prosopium*  
resource polymorphisms in, 113
- Prunella vulgaris*  
directional selection in, 248
- Prunus persica*  
herbicide resistance in, 247
- Pseudacris crucifer*  
freeze tolerance in, 368
- Pseudacris regilla*  
resource polymorphisms in, 118
- Pseudacris triseriata*  
freeze tolerance in, 368
- Pseudemys scripta*  
freeze tolerance in, 368
- Pseudotsuga menziesii*  
genetic differentiation in, 248
- Psychotria faxlucen*  
 $N_b$  values for, 405
- Pühler, G., 578
- Pumpkinseed sunfish  
resource polymorphisms in, 122
- Pyrenestes ostrinus*  
behavioral specialization in, 120-21  
disruptive selection in, 121  
phenotypic plasticity in, 123  
resource polymorphisms in, 118
- Pyura praeputialis*  
ecological roles of, 525
- Q**
- Quail  
yolk quality in  
parental population density and, 457
- Quararibea*  
pathogen damage on, 314
- Quararibea asterolepis*  
gene flow in, 409
- Quararibea asterolepis*  
 $N_b$  values for, 405
- Quarterman, E., 15-16, 26, 28
- Queen butterfly  
color adaptations in, 545
- Quercus marylandica*  
herbicide resistance in, 247
- R**
- Rabe, E. W., 263
- Rabinowitz, D., 36
- Rainbow trout  
introgressive hybridization and, 88  
ultraviolet vision of, 556
- Rana esculenta*  
introgressive hybridization and, 88, 441
- Rana lessonae*  
introgressive hybridization and, 441
- Rana perezi*  
introgressive hybridization and, 88
- Rana ridibunda*  
introgressive hybridization and, 441
- Rana sylvatica*  
freeze tolerance in, 368
- Random amplified polymorphic DNA (RAPD)  
hybridization and introgression and, 85
- Ranunculus montanus*  
acyanogenic and cyanogenic morphs of  
variation in frequencies of, 246
- Rapoport, E. H., 601, 605-6, 608, 610, 612
- Rathcke, B., 30
- Rauscher, M. S., 252
- Raven, P. H., 30, 254-55
- Recruitment  
haloaromatic compounds and, 38  
oil spills and, 226  
open marine populations and, 477-93
- Red color vision  
evolution of, 553-55
- Red deer  
introgressive hybridization and, 88
- Red-eyed dove  
introgressive hybridization and, 86
- Red hartbeest  
hybrid sterility and, 94
- Red-shafted flicker  
regional habitat modification and, 91
- Red wolf  
introgressive hybridization and, 87

- Reproductive isolation, 124-26
- Reptiles  
freeze tolerance in, 368  
West Indian, 177-81
- Resource polymorphisms, 111-26  
ecological circumstances  
promoting, 119-21  
mechanisms maintaining,  
121-26
- Retina  
photoreceptors in, 547
- Rhagoletis*  
genetic differentiation in, 250
- Rhizobium loti*  
metal tolerance in, 244
- Rhodopsins, 547
- Rhymer, J. M., 83-104
- Rice, R. R., 124
- Riechert, S., 36-37
- Rieppel, O. C., 429
- Rivulids  
West Indian, 175
- Roach  
ultraviolet vision of, 556
- Robin  
resource polymorphisms in, 119
- Rockweed  
*Exon Valdez* oil spill and, 221
- Rocky Mountain Biological  
Laboratory, 9
- Rodents  
West Indian, 185-86
- Rodman, J. E., 30
- Rods, 548-49
- Rose-breasted grosbeaks  
regional habitat modification  
and, 91
- Rose checker-mallow  
introgressive hybridization and,  
99
- Rossiter, M. C., 451-67
- Roughgarden, J., 69, 482
- Ruddy duck  
introgressive hybridization and,  
86
- Ruesink, J. L., 197-228
- Rufous-sided towhee  
regional habitat modification  
and, 91
- S**
- Sagamia geneionema*  
recruitment and adult densities  
in, 489-90
- Saimiri sciureus*  
opsins of, 555
- Salamandrella keyserlingii*  
freeze tolerance in, 368
- Salmo carpio*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
88
- Salmo fario*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
88
- Salmo marmoratus*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
88
- Salmonid fishes  
adaptations to local  
environments, 92  
resource polymorphisms in,  
112-13
- Salmo trutta*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
88  
ultraviolet vision of, 556
- Salvelinus alpinus*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
89  
resource polymorphisms in,  
112-13
- Salvelinus confluentus*  
hybrid sterility and, 94
- Salvelinus fontinalis*  
hybrid sterility and, 94  
introgressive hybridization and,  
89
- Salvelinus namaycush*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
89
- Saponins  
herbivory and, 320
- Sauresia*, 177
- Saxton, A. M., 453
- Scaphiopus couchii*  
metamorphosis in  
rate of, 344
- Scaphiopus multiplicatus*  
resource polymorphisms in, 117
- Schmid, W. D., 368
- Schwartz, R. M., 572, 577
- Scincid lizards  
West Indian, 179
- Scriber, J. M., 311
- Sea otters  
*Exon Valdez* oil spill and,  
217-18
- Seasonality  
insect herbivory and, 310
- Seber, G. A. F., 139
- Secondary metabolites  
herbivory and, 319-21
- Secord, D. L., 197-228
- Seed dispersal  
gene flow and, 255-56
- Seeds  
dormancy cycles of, 26
- Seed shrimp  
maturation of, 344
- Selection  
gene pools and, 243-54  
resource polymorphisms and,  
121-22
- Senecio vulgaris*  
herbicide resistance in, 247
- Serpentine syndrome, 245
- Sesquiterpenes  
herbivory and, 320
- Sessile organisms  
flexible  
drag forces and, 515  
in forest canopies, 66-69
- Sexual selection, 31
- Seychelles turtle dove  
introgressive hybridization and,  
86
- Shackelford, M. W., 8
- Sharitz, R., 34
- Shaw, R. G., 467
- Sheepshead minnows  
introgressive hybridization and,  
89
- Shelford, V., 4, 14
- Shields, G. F., 281
- Shorea megistophylla*  
heterosis in, 407
- Shreve, E. B., 5-7, 10
- Shreve, F., 6
- Siberian newt  
freeze tolerance in, 368
- Sibley, C. G., 281
- Sidalcea nelsoniana*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
99
- Sidalcea virgata*  
introgressive hybridization and,  
99
- Sika deer  
introgressive hybridization and,  
88
- Silene cucubalus*  
metal tolerance in, 244
- Simberloff, D., 83-104
- Simien jacks  
introgressive hybridization and,  
88
- Simms, E. L., 252
- Singh, B., 576
- Single-copy nuclear DNA  
hybridization and introgression  
and, 85
- Skelly, D. K., 337-55
- Slack, N., 33
- Smallmouth bass  
introgressive hybridization and,  
88
- Smith, A., 65
- Smith, T. B., 111-26
- Smithsonian Tropical Research



- Institute, 65  
 Smouse, P., 409  
 Snakes  
   freeze tolerance in, 368  
   West Indian, 180-81  
 Socorro isopod  
   distribution of, 602  
 Society of Economic Botany, 17  
 Society of Ichthyology and Herpetology, 21  
 Soil  
   toxic  
     metal tolerance in plants and, 244-46  
 Soil microfungi  
   habitat specificity for, 20  
 Sorbitol  
   freeze tolerance and, 372  
 Soulanille, E. L., 197-228  
 Southwood, T. R. E., 59  
 Spadefoot toads  
   metamorphosis in  
     rate of, 344  
   phenotypic plasticity in, 122  
   resource polymorphisms in, 117  
*Spartina*  
   clonal taxa of  
     genetic diversity in, 263  
 Specialization  
   freshwater habitat transition  
     and, 351-53  
   herbivory and, 312  
   insect, 28  
   resource polymorphisms and, 120-21  
 Speciation  
   on freshwater habitat gradient, 353-54  
   process of, 427-29  
 Species extinction  
   by hybridization and  
     introgression, 83-104  
 Species trees, 423-43  
   mitochondrial DNA and, 436-42  
*Sphaerodactylus*, 177, 179  
 Spiders  
   population biology of, 37  
 Spitze, K., 353  
 Spolsky, C., 441  
 Spore dispersal  
   gene flow and, 255-56  
 Spotted Owl Recovery Team, 149  
 Squirrel monkey  
   opsins of, 555  
 Stacy, F., 46  
 Stamps, J. A., 36-37  
 Stark, N., 23  
 Steller's jays  
   regional habitat modification  
     and, 91  
 Stevens, G. C., 597-620  
 Stewart, M., 21  
 Sticklebacks  
   phenotypic plasticity in, 122  
 Stochastic models  
   tropical rainforest trees and, 398-401  
 Stock enhancement programs  
   genetic mixing and, 93-94  
 Storey, J. M., 365-83  
 Storey, K. B., 365-83  
*Streptanthus*  
   speciation in  
     ultramafic syndrome and, 246  
*Streptopelia picturata rostrata*  
   introgressive hybridization and, 86  
*Streptopelia semitorquata australis*  
   introgressive hybridization and, 86  
*Strix occidentalis*, 135-58  
*Strix occidentalis caurina*  
   introgressive hybridization and, 86-87  
*Strix varia*  
   introgressive hybridization and, 87  
 Struik, G., 20  
*Strychnodendron excelsum*  
   demographic estimates of, 390-91  
 Sugar beet  
   plant-pathogen interactions in  
     chemical mediation of, 27  
 Sun, A., 197-228  
 Sunflower  
   introgressive hybridization and, 89  
 Sustainable Biosphere Initiative (BSI), 39  
 Swain, W. R., 459  
 Swallow, E., 3-4  
*Sylvia atricapilla*  
   resource polymorphisms in, 119  
 Symbionts  
   inherited environmental effects  
     and, 457  
 Sympatric speciation, 123-24
- T**
- Tajima, F., 436  
 Takahata, N., 437  
 Tannins  
   herbivory and, 319-20  
   insect-plant interactions and, 28  
*Taraxacum*  
   breeding systems of, 261-62  
 Taub, F., 21-22  
 Tecopa pupfish  
   introgressive hybridization and, 97  
 Teleosts  
   freeze tolerance in, 366  
*Temora stylifera*  
   hairy feeding appendages of, 508  
 Temperate forests  
   herbivory in, 306-7  
 Temperature  
   genetic differentiation in plants  
     and, 248-49  
   intraspecific size variation in  
     birds and, 31  
 Templeton, A. R., 437  
 Tennessee Environmental Council, 16  
 Tent caterpillars  
   early behavior of offspring in  
     parental population density  
       and, 457  
 Terborgh, J., 313  
 Terpenoids  
   phytoecentric role of, 17  
*Terrepen carolina*  
   freeze tolerance in, 368  
 Territoriality, 10  
 Thacker, C. E., 279-98  
*Thermoplasma acidophilum*, 586  
*Thermoplasma thermophilum*  
   distribution of, 602  
*Thermotoga*, 588  
*Thermus*, 573, 588  
 Thomas, J. W., 141, 151, 157  
 Thorne Ecological Institute, 26  
 Tiger salamanders  
   phenotypic plasticity in, 122  
   resource polymorphisms in, 118  
   ultraviolet vision of, 556  
 Toads  
   West Indian, 175-77  
 Todidae  
   West Indian, 181  
 Tonsor, S. J., 242  
*Torrey Canyon*, 202, 221  
 Toxic soils  
   metal tolerance in plants and, 244-46  
 Toxins  
   inherited environmental effects  
     and, 458-59  
*Trachemys*, 181  
*Tradescantia canaliculata*  
   introgressive hybridization and, 89  
*Tradescantia subaspera*

- introgressive hybridization and, 89  
 Transition dynamics  
   Northern spotted owl and, 151-56  
 Transposable elements, 434  
 Trautman, M. B., 11  
 Tree frogs  
   egg size in variability in, 36  
   introgressive hybridization and, 90  
   resource polymorphisms in, 118  
 Treehoppers  
   feeding specialization of, 312  
 Tree of life, 571-74  
 Triazines  
   plants resistant to, 247  
*Trichilia tuberculata*  
   density-dependent effects in, 396  
 Triest, L., 242  
*Trifolium repens*  
   clonal taxa of genetic diversity in, 263  
   host defenses of, 252  
   interspecific competition in, 250  
*Tripleurospermum inodorum*  
   herbicide resistance in, 247  
*Triturus cristatus*  
   introgressive hybridization and, 441  
*Triturus manoratus*  
   introgressive hybridization and, 441  
 Trophic polymorphisms, 111-26  
 Tropical Ecosystems Research Center, 35  
 Tropical forests  
   plant defenses in herbivory and, 305-28  
 Tropical plants  
   antiherbivore defenses of, 324  
 Tropical rain forest trees  
   diversity and rareness of, 387-90  
   population models for, 387-415  
   demographic-ecological, 390-402  
   demographic-genetic, 410-11  
   genetic, 402-10  
*Tropidophis*, 180  
 Trout  
   hybrid sterility and, 94  
   introgressive hybridization and, 88-89  
 Tsutsumi, S., 573  
 Tunicates  
   ecological roles of, 525  
 Turesson, G., 248  
 Turtle dove  
   introgressive hybridization and, 86  
 Turtles  
   freeze tolerance in, 368  
   parental performance phenotype in, 461  
   ultraviolet vision of, 555  
   West Indian, 181
- ## U
- Ultramafic syndrome, 246  
 Ultraviolet vision  
   evolution of, 555-56  
 Underwood, A. J., 480  
 United States Geological Survey, 19  
 UPGMA method, 425, 431  
 Upper, K., 572  
*Uria*  
   Exxon Valdez oil spill and, 219  
 Uzzell, T., 441
- ## V
- Van Delden, W., 458  
 Van den Bosch, F., 613-14  
 Van Schaik, C. P., 323  
 Van Schaik, S. J., 313  
 Van Valkenburgh, B., 528  
*Vermivora chrysoptera*  
   introgressive hybridization and, 90  
*Vermivora pinus*  
   introgressive hybridization and, 90  
*Veronica peregrina*  
   genetic differentiation in, 249-50  
*Verrucomicrobium*, 590  
 Vertebrates  
   ultraviolet vision of, 555-56  
   West Indian biogeography of, 163-89  
 Vicariance theory  
   Caribbean biogeography and, 169-72  
 Viceroy butterfly  
   color adaptations in, 545  
 Victor, B. C., 481  
 Vines  
   in forest canopies, 69  
*Viola*, 240  
*Viscum album*  
   host resistance in genetic variation in, 251  
 Vision  
   mechanism of, 547-49  
 Visual pigments, 547, 551-53  
 Visual system  
   human, 547  
 Vitt, D. H., 33  
 Vogel, S., 511, 517  
 Voizler, A., 423-43
- ## W
- Wallace, A. R., 169  
 Watson, M., 34-35  
 Wellborn, G. A., 337-55  
 Werner, E. E., 337-55  
 Werner, P., 35  
 Western bog lily  
   introgressive hybridization and, 98  
 West Indies  
   amphibians in, 175-77  
   biogeography of, 163-89  
   birds in, 181-82  
   fossil record in, 167-68  
   freshwater fishes in, 173-75  
   geologic history of, 165-67  
   mammals in, 182-86  
   reptiles in, 177-81  
 Weston, P., 572  
 Wetland ecology, 31-34  
*Wetmorena*, 177  
 White firewheel  
   introgressive hybridization and, 98  
 Whitefish  
   resource polymorphisms in, 113  
 White-headed duck  
   introgressive hybridization and, 86  
 White-tailed deer  
   introgression of mtDNA in, 440  
 Wiegand, K. M., 89  
 Wildcats  
   introgressive hybridization and, 87  
 Willard, B. A., 23-26  
 Williams, D. M., 481, 569-91  
 Willis, J. C., 600, 602  
 Willis, J. H., 256  
 Willson, M., 30-31  
 Wilson, A. C., 281, 440  
 Wilson, E. O., 58  
 Wilson Ornithological Society, 10, 31  
 Winker, S., 587  
 Wittman, P. K., 55-76  
 Woese, C. R., 571-72, 577, 583, 587, 588  
 Women ecologists, 1-46  
   early pioneers (1900-1934), 5-12

late pioneers (1935-1960),  
12-22  
modern (1961-1975), 22-39  
pre-1900-protocologists and  
conservationists, 3-4  
Wonham, M. J., 197-228  
Woodin, S. A., 38  
Woods frogs  
freeze tolerance in  
glucose transporter and,  
379-80  
Wright, S. J., 323

## X

Xantusiid lizards

West Indian, 179-80  
Xenology, 579-82  
*Xenothrix mcgregori*, 185  
*Xerobates agassizi*  
mitochondrial DNA of, 439

## Y

Yellow bush lupine  
introgressive hybridization and,  
98  
Yellow-shafted flicker  
regional habitat modification  
and, 91

Yokoyama, R., 543-63  
Yokoyama, S., 543-63

## Z

Zedler, J., 31-32  
Zigzag spiderwort  
introgressive hybridization and,  
89  
Zoology  
role of hybridization in, 84  
Zooplankton  
community similarity of  
habitats of, 347